

APPENDIX 1

Juvenile Probation Statistics and Program Information

Table 1

**BRANCHES AND LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT DELIVERING
JUVENILE PROBATION SERVICES**

State	Executive Branch		Judicial Branch	
	State Level	Local Level	State Level	Local Level
Alabama				◆
Alaska	◆			
Arizona				◆
Arkansas	◆			◆
California*		◆		◆
Colorado				◆
Connecticut			◆	
Delaware	◆			
Florida	◆			
Georgia	◆			◆
Hawaii			◆	
Idaho	◆	◆		
Illinois				◆
Indiana				◆
Iowa			◆	
Kansas				◆
Kentucky	◆		◆	◆
Louisiana	◆			◆
Maine	◆			
Maryland	◆			
Massachusetts				◆
Michigan				◆
Minnesota*	◆	◆		◆
Mississippi	◆	◆		
Missouri				◆
Montana				◆
Nebraska			◆	
Nevada				◆
New Hampshire	◆			
New Jersey				◆
New Mexico	◆			
New York		◆		
North Carolina			◆	
North Dakota			◆	
Ohio*				◆
Oklahoma	◆			◆
Oregon		◆		
Pennsylvania*				◆
Rhode Island	◆			
South Carolina	◆			
South Dakota			◆	
Tennessee	◆			◆
Texas				◆
Utah			◆	
Vermont	◆			
Virginia	◆			◆

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Washington		◆		◆
West Virginia	◆		◆	
Wisconsin		◆		◆
Wyoming	◆			◆

Note: * indicates a system with multiple service delivery structures.

Source: Torbet, P. M. (1996). *Juvenile probation: The workhorse of the juvenile justice system* (Juvenile Justice Bulletin). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U. S. Department of Justice.

Table 2

INTAKE AND INVESTIGATION SERVICES PROVIDED IN JUVENILE PROBATION

State	Presentence Investigations	Formal Classification System	Intake Services	Pretrial Investigations
Alabama	◆		◆	◆
Alaska	◆	◆	◆	◆
Arizona	◆	◆	◆	
Arkansas	◆	◆	◆	◆
California	◆	◆	◆	◆
Colorado	◆	◆	◆	
Connecticut	◆	◆		◆
Delaware				
Florida	◆		◆	
Georgia	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hawaii	◆			
Idaho	◆	◆	◆	◆
Illinois	◆	◆	◆	◆
Indiana	◆	◆	◆	◆
Iowa	◆		◆	◆
Kansas	◆	◆	◆	◆
Kentucky	◆			◆
Louisiana	◆	◆	◆	
Maine	◆	◆	◆	
Maryland	◆	◆	◆	
Massachusetts	◆	◆	◆	◆
Michigan	◆	◆	◆	◆
Minnesota	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mississippi	◆		◆	◆
Missouri	◆	◆	◆	◆
Montana	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nebraska	◆		◆	
Nevada	◆		◆	◆
New Hampshire				
New Jersey		◆		◆
New Mexico	◆	◆	◆	◆
New York	◆	◆	◆	◆
North Carolina	◆	◆	◆	◆
North Dakota				

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Ohio	◆	◆	◆	
Oklahoma	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oregon	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pennsylvania	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rhode Island	◆		◆	◆
South Carolina	◆	◆	◆	
South Dakota	◆	◆		◆
Tennessee	◆	◆	◆	◆
Texas				
Utah	◆		◆	◆
Vermont			◆	
Virginia	◆	◆	◆	
Washington	◆	◆	◆	◆
West Virginia	◆	◆	◆	◆
Wisconsin	◆	◆	◆	◆
Wyoming	◆		◆	◆

Note: An activity is indicated for a state if it was reported at all within the state's probation services. Inclusion may not mean that the activity is conducted throughout the state. Similarly, if an activity is not shown for a state, it still may be conducted there, but was not reported.

Source: American Correctional Association. (1998). *Probation and Parole Directory 1998-2000*. Lanham, MD: Author.

Table 3

OFFENDER SUPERVISION SERVICES PROVIDED IN JUVENILE PROBATION

	Intensive Supervision	Electronic Monitoring	Specialized Caseloads	Community Service	Supervised Home Release	Absconder Unit	Day Reporting
Alabama	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Alaska		◆	◆				
Arizona	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Arkansas	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
California	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Colorado	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Connecticut	◆	◆		◆	◆		
Delaware	◆	◆					
Florida	◆			◆			
Georgia	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Hawaii				◆			
Idaho	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Illinois	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Indiana	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Iowa	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Kansas	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Kentucky	◆		◆		◆		
Louisiana	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Maine	◆	◆	◆		◆		
Maryland	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Massachusetts	◆		◆	◆	◆	◆	
Michigan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Minnesota	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Mississippi	◆				◆		
Missouri	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Montana	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Nebraska	◆	◆					
Nevada	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
New Hampshire							
New Jersey	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
New Mexico	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		

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New York	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
North Carolina	◆	◆	◆		◆		
North Dakota							
Ohio	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Oklahoma	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Oregon	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Pennsylvania	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Rhode Island					◆		
South Carolina	◆		◆				
South Dakota	◆				◆		
Tennessee	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Texas							
Utah	◆	◆	◆		◆		
Vermont							
Virginia	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Washington	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
West Virginia	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		
Wisconsin	◆		◆	◆	◆		
Wyoming	◆		◆	◆	◆		

Note: An activity is indicated for a state if it was reported at all within the state's probation services. Inclusion may not mean that the activity is conducted throughout the state. Similarly, if an activity is not shown for a state, it still may be conducted there, but was not reported.

Source: American Correctional Association. (1998). *Probation and Parole Directory 1998-2000*. Lanham, MD: Author.

Table 4

TREATMENT AND REFERRAL SERVICES PROVIDED IN JUVENILE PROBATION

	Community Referrals	Substance Abuse Treatment	Contract Counseling	Job Development Program	DWI Education
Alabama	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Alaska	◆		◆		
Arizona	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Arkansas	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
California	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Colorado	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Connecticut	◆	◆			
Delaware		◆			
Florida					
Georgia	◆	◆		◆	◆
Hawaii			◆		
Idaho	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Illinois	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Indiana	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Iowa	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Kansas	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Kentucky	◆		◆		
Louisiana	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Maine	◆		◆		
Maryland	◆	◆			
Massachusetts	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Michigan	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Minnesota	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mississippi			◆	◆	
Missouri	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Montana	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nebraska					◆
Nevada	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
New Hampshire					
New Jersey	◆		◆	◆	
New Mexico	◆			◆	
New York	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
North Carolina	◆				
North Dakota					
Ohio	◆	◆	◆	◆	

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Oklahoma	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Oregon	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Pennsylvania	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rhode Island					
South Carolina	◆				
South Dakota	◆				
Tennessee	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Texas					
Utah	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Vermont	◆				
Virginia	◆	◆	◆	◆	
Washington	◆	◆	◆	◆	
West Virginia	◆		◆	◆	
Wisconsin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Wyoming	◆	◆	◆		◆

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Source: American Correctional Association. (1998). *Probation and Parole Directory 1998-2000*. Lanham, MD: Author.

Table 5

MONETARY COLLECTIONS IN JUVENILE PROBATION

	Collection of Restitution	Collection of Fees	Collection of Fines
Alabama	◆	◆	◆
Alaska	◆		
Arizona	◆	◆	◆
Arkansas	◆	◆	◆
California	◆	◆	◆
Colorado	◆	◆	◆
Connecticut	◆	◆	
Delaware			
Florida			
Georgia	◆		◆
Hawaii	◆		
Idaho	◆	◆	◆
Illinois	◆	◆	◆
Indiana	◆	◆	◆
Iowa	◆		
Kansas	◆	◆	◆
Kentucky			
Louisiana	◆	◆	◆
Maine	◆	◆	◆
Maryland	◆	◆	◆
Massachusetts	◆	◆	◆
Michigan	◆	◆	◆
Minnesota	◆	◆	◆
Mississippi			
Missouri	◆	◆	◆
Montana	◆	◆	◆
Nebraska	◆		
Nevada	◆	◆	◆
New Hampshire			
New Jersey	◆	◆	◆
New Mexico	◆		
New York	◆	◆	◆
North Carolina			
North Dakota			
Ohio	◆	◆	◆
Oklahoma	◆	◆	◆
Oregon	◆	◆	◆
Pennsylvania	◆	◆	◆
Rhode Island	◆		
South Carolina	◆		
South Dakota	◆	◆	◆
Tennessee	◆	◆	◆

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Texas			
Utah	◆	◆	◆
Vermont			
Virginia			
Washington	◆	◆	◆
West Virginia	◆		◆
Wisconsin	◆	◆	◆
Wyoming	◆	◆	◆

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Source: American Correctional Association. (1998). *Probation and Parole Directory 1998-2000*. Lanham, MD: Author.

Table 6

**VICTIMS SERVICES
IN JUVENILE PROBATION**

Alabama	◆
Alaska	◆
Arizona	◆
Arkansas	◆
California	◆
Colorado	◆
Connecticut	◆
Delaware	
Florida	
Georgia	◆
Hawaii	
Idaho	◆
Illinois	◆
Indiana	◆
Iowa	◆
Kansas	◆
Kentucky	◆
Louisiana	◆
Maine	
Maryland	◆
Massachusetts	◆
Michigan	◆
Minnesota	◆
Mississippi	
Missouri	◆
Montana	◆
Nebraska	
Nevada	◆
New Hampshire	
New Jersey	
New Mexico	
New York	◆
North Carolina	
North Dakota	
Ohio	◆
Oklahoma	◆
Oregon	◆
Pennsylvania	◆
Rhode Island	
South Carolina	◆
South Dakota	◆
Tennessee	◆

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Texas	
Utah	◆
Vermont	
Virginia	◆
Washington	◆
West Virginia	◆
Wisconsin	◆
Wyoming	◆

Note: An activity is indicated for a state if it was reported at all within the state's probation services. Inclusion may not mean that the activity is conducted throughout the state. Similarly, if an activity is not shown for a state, it still may be conducted there, but was not reported.

Source: American Correctional Association. (1998).
Probation and Parole Directory 1998-2000. Lanham, MD:
Author.

Table 7

DETENTION AND RESIDENTIAL SERVICES WITHIN JUVENILE PROBATION

	Detention	Foster Homes	Group Homes
Alabama	◆	◆	◆
Alaska	◆	◆	◆
Arizona	◆	◆	◆
Arkansas	◆	◆	◆
California	◆	◆	◆
Colorado	◆		
Connecticut			
Delaware		◆	◆
Florida			
Georgia	◆	◆	◆
Hawaii		◆	
Idaho	◆	◆	◆
Illinois	◆	◆	◆
Indiana	◆	◆	◆
Iowa	◆	◆	◆
Kansas	◆	◆	◆
Kentucky		◆	
Louisiana	◆	◆	◆
Maine			◆
Maryland	◆	◆	◆
Massachusetts	◆	◆	◆
Michigan	◆	◆	◆
Minnesota	◆	◆	◆
Mississippi		◆	
Missouri	◆	◆	◆
Montana	◆	◆	◆
Nebraska			
Nevada	◆	◆	◆
New Hampshire			
New Jersey			
New Mexico			
New York	◆	◆	◆
North Carolina			
North Dakota			
Ohio	◆	◆	◆
Oklahoma	◆	◆	◆
Oregon	◆	◆	◆

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Pennsylvania	◆	◆	◆
Rhode Island			
South Carolina	◆	◆	◆
South Dakota			
Tennessee	◆	◆	◆
Texas			
Utah			
Vermont	◆	◆	◆
Virginia			◆
Washington	◆		◆
West Virginia	◆	◆	◆
Wisconsin	◆	◆	◆
Wyoming			

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Source: American Correctional Association. (1998). *Probation and Parole Directory 1998-2000*. Lanham, MD: Author.

Table 8

FAMILY-RELATED SERVICES IN JUVENILE PROBATION

	Child Support Services	Custody and Adoptions	Domestic Relations Intake	Family Court	Family Counseling	Parent Education
Alabama	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Alaska						
Arizona		◆		◆	◆	◆
Arkansas	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
California	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Colorado			◆			◆
Connecticut						
Delaware		◆				
Florida						
Georgia		◆			◆	◆
Hawaii		◆		◆		◆
Idaho		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Illinois	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Indiana	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Iowa				◆	◆	◆
Kansas	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Kentucky		◆		◆		◆
Louisiana		◆			◆	◆
Maine						
Maryland					◆	◆
Massachusetts	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Michigan	◆	◆		◆	◆	◆
Minnesota		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mississippi					◆	
Missouri	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Montana	◆		◆	◆	◆	◆
Nebraska						
Nevada		◆		◆	◆	◆
New Hampshire						
New Jersey	◆		◆	◆	◆	◆
New Mexico						
New York	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
North Carolina						◆
North Dakota						
Ohio	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oklahoma	◆			◆	◆	◆

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Oregon	◆	◆		◆	◆	◆
Pennsylvania		◆		◆	◆	◆
Rhode Island					◆	
South Carolina				◆	◆	◆
South Dakota					◆	◆
Tennessee	◆	◆		◆	◆	◆
Texas						
Utah					◆	◆
Vermont	◆	◆		◆	◆	◆
Virginia			◆	◆	◆	◆
Washington	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
West Virginia					◆	◆
Wisconsin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Wyoming					◆	◆

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Source: American Correctional Association. (1998). *Probation and Parole Directory 1998-2000*. Lanham, MD: Author.

Table 9

FUNDING FOR JUVENILE PROBATION

	State Government	Local Government	Offender Fees
Alabama		◆	
Alaska	◆		
Arizona	◆		◆
Arkansas		◆	◆
California		◆	◆
Colorado		◆	◆
Connecticut	◆		◆
Delaware	◆		
Florida	◆		
Georgia	◆	◆	◆
Hawaii	◆		
Idaho		◆	
Illinois	◆	◆	◆
Indiana		◆	◆
Iowa	◆		
Kansas	◆		
Kentucky	◆		
Louisiana	◆	◆	◆
Maine	◆		◆
Maryland	◆		
Massachusetts	◆		
Michigan	◆	◆	◆
Minnesota	◆	◆	◆
Mississippi	◆	◆	
Missouri	◆	◆	
Montana		◆	
Nebraska	◆		
Nevada	◆	◆	
New Hampshire	◆		
New Jersey	◆		
New Mexico	◆		
New York	◆	◆	◆
North Carolina	◆		
North Dakota	◆		
Ohio		◆	
Oklahoma	◆	◆	◆
Oregon		◆	◆
Pennsylvania	◆	◆	◆
Rhode Island	◆		
South Carolina	◆		
South Dakota	◆		
Tennessee	◆	◆	
Texas	◆	◆	◆
Utah	◆		
Vermont	◆		
Virginia	◆		
Washington		◆	
West Virginia	◆		◆
Wisconsin		◆	

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Wyoming	◆	◆	
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